

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#define F_CPU 8000000UL // 8 MHz.h>
#include <util/delay.h>

unsigned char buttonPressed;
int tempOut;
int tempIn;
int realTempOut;
int realTempIn;
int maxAlarm;
int maxAlarmArmed = 0;
int minAlarm;
int minAlarmArmed = 0;
int maxAlarmNeg = 0;
int minAlarmNeg = 0;
int alarmActive = 0;
char printDigits[3];
int counter;

int maxTempOut;
int minTempOut;
int maxTempIn;
int minTempIn;

char hundredsOut;
char tensOut;
char singlesOut;

char hundredsIn;
char tensIn;
char singlesIn;

/*
modeSet sets which mode the weather station is in
0 = shows the current temperature (in/out).
1 = enters the max-alarm mode (lets the user enter the upper limit)
2 = enters the min-alarm mode (lets the user enter the lower limit)
3 = shows the max/min/avg temperature for the out sensor
*/
int modeSet = 0;

//DISPLAY
void disp_wait(void) {
    _delay_ms(5);
    return;
}

void write_cmd(char val) {
    disp_wait();
    PORTB=val;
    PORTD=0x00;
    PORTD=0x04;
    PORTD=0x00;
    return;
}

```

```

void disp_clear() {
    write_cmd(0x01); //clear disp
    return;
}

void disp_init() {
    disp_clear();
    write_cmd(0x38); //func set
    write_cmd(0x0E); //disp on
    write_cmd(0x06); //entry mode set
    //write_cmd(0x1C); //cursor set
    return;
}

void start_tempRead() {
    ADCSRA = 0xDC;
    ADMUX = 0x20;
    return;
}

void resetDigits() {
    for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++){
        printDigits[i] = ' ';
    }
    maxAlarm = 100;
    minAlarm = -100;
    counter = 0;
    maxAlarmNeg = 0;
    minAlarmNeg = 0;
    maxAlarmArmed = 0;
    minAlarmArmed = 0;
    alarmActive = 0;
    return;
}

void startUp() {

    //AVR PIN-settings
    DDRA = 0x08; //sets PA3 to output and all other PA0-2 & PA4-7 to
input.
    DDRB = 0xff; //sets all B-ports to output (to the display)
    DDRC = 0x01; //sets the backlight-transistor-controller to 1.
    DDRD = 0x07; //sets the display controller pins to output.

    //interrupt-settings
    MCUCR = 0x0C; //sets the MCU control register to generate
interuption requests on any logical change on INT1.
    GICR = 0x80; //sets the General Interrupt Control register to
enable INT1
    GIFR = 0x80; //sets the General Interrupt Flag register fir INT1

    //keyboard-settings
    PORTA = 0x08 & 0x08; //controller is "high" as default.

    //Display-settings
    disp_init(); //Initializes the display.
    PORTC = 0x01 & 0x01; //sets the backlight to "Off"

    //Start temperature readings.
    start_tempRead();
}

```

```
//Resets the alarm limits.  
resetDigits();  
  
//Prints the 'main' screen to the display.  
disp_tempOut();  
  
//Initializes the max/min temperature variables.  
maxTempOut = -100;  
minTempOut = 100;  
maxTempIn = -100;  
minTempIn = 100;  
maxAlarmArmed = 0;  
minAlarmArmed = 0;  
  
sei();  
return;  
}  
  
void disp_home(){  
    write_cmd(0x03);  
    return;  
}  
  
void disp_writeCh(char val) {  
    disp_wait();  
    PORTB=val;  
    PORTD=0x01;  
    PORTD=0x05;  
    PORTD=0x01;  
    return;  
}  
  
char writeDigit(char digitToConvert){  
    if(digitToConvert == 0){  
        return '0';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 1){  
        return '1';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 2){  
        return '2';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 3){  
        return '3';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 4){  
        return '4';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 5){  
        return '5';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 6){  
        return '6';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 7){  
        return '7';  
    }  
    if(digitToConvert == 8){  
        return '8';  
    }  
}
```



```

        disp_writeCh('p');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh('o');
        disp_writeCh('u');
        disp_writeCh('t');
        disp_writeCh('s');
        disp_writeCh('i');
        disp_writeCh('d');
        disp_writeCh('e');
        disp_writeCh(':');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        if(tempOut >= 0){
            disp_writeCh(' ');
        }
        if(tempOut < 0){
            disp_writeCh('-');
        }

        write_cmd(0xD4);

        disp_writeCh('B');
        disp_writeCh('=');
        disp_writeCh('S');
        disp_writeCh('t');
        disp_writeCh('a');
        disp_writeCh('t');
        disp_writeCh('s');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh('C');
        disp_writeCh('=');
        disp_writeCh('M');
        disp_writeCh('a');
        disp_writeCh('x');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh('D');
        disp_writeCh('=');
        disp_writeCh('M');
        disp_writeCh('i');
        disp_writeCh('n');
        return;
    }

void enter_maxAlarm(){
    disp_home();
    disp_writeCh('E');
    disp_writeCh('n');
    disp_writeCh('t');
    disp_writeCh('e');
    disp_writeCh('r');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh('u');
    disp_writeCh('p');
    disp_writeCh('p');
    disp_writeCh('e');
    disp_writeCh('r');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh('l');
    disp_writeCh('i');
    disp_writeCh('m');
    disp_writeCh('i');
    disp_writeCh('t');
}

```





```

        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh('M');
        disp_writeCh('a');
        disp_writeCh('x');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh('/');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh('M');
        disp_writeCh('i');
        disp_writeCh('n');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh(' ');
        disp_writeCh(' ');

    write_cmd(0x94);

    disp_writeCh('O');
    disp_writeCh('u');
    disp_writeCh('t');
    disp_writeCh(':');

    int maxHundredsOut = maxTempOut/100;
    int maxTensOut = (maxTempOut-maxHundredsOut*100)/10;
    int maxSinglesOut = maxTempOut-maxHundredsOut*100-maxTensOut*10;

    if(maxTempOut < 0){
        disp_writeCh('-');
    } else
        disp_writeCh(' ');
    if(maxTempOut >= 10){
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(maxTensOut));
    } else
        disp_writeCh(' ');
    if(maxTempOut >= 0){
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(maxSinglesOut));
    }
    if(maxTempOut < 0){
        maxSinglesOut = maxSinglesOut-2*maxSinglesOut;
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(maxSinglesOut));
    }
    if(maxTempOut < -10){
        maxTensOut=maxTensOut-2*maxTensOut;
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(maxTensOut));
    }

    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh('/');

    int minHundredsOut = minTempOut/100;
    int minTensOut = (minTempOut-minHundredsOut*100)/10;
    int minSinglesOut = minTempOut-minHundredsOut*100-minTensOut*10;

    if(minTempOut < 0){
        disp_writeCh('-');
    } else
        disp_writeCh(' ');
    if(minTempOut >= 10){
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(minTensOut));
    } else
        disp_writeCh(' ');

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    if (minTempOut >= 0) {
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (minSinglesOut));
    }
    if (minTempOut < 0) {
        minSinglesOut = minSinglesOut-2*minSinglesOut;
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (minSinglesOut));
    }
    if (minTempOut < -10) {
        minTensOut=minTensOut-2*minTensOut;
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (minTensOut));
    }

    write_cmd (0xC0);

    disp_writeCh ('I');
    disp_writeCh ('n');
    disp_writeCh (':');
    disp_writeCh (' ');

    int maxHundredsIn = maxTempIn/100;
    int maxTensIn = (maxTempIn-maxHundredsIn*100)/10;
    int maxSinglesIn = maxTempIn-maxHundredsIn*100-maxTensIn*10;

    if (maxTempIn < 0) {
        disp_writeCh ('-');
    } else
        disp_writeCh (' ');
    if (maxTempIn >= 10) {
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (maxTensIn));
    } else
        disp_writeCh (' ');
    if (maxTempIn >= 0) {
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (maxSinglesIn));
    }
    if (maxTempIn < 0) {
        maxSinglesIn = maxSinglesIn-2*maxSinglesIn;
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (maxSinglesIn));
    }
    if (maxTempIn < -10) {
        maxTensIn = maxTensIn-2*maxTensIn;
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (maxTensIn));
    }

    disp_writeCh (' ');
    disp_writeCh ('/');

    int minHundredsIn = minTempIn/100;
    int minTensIn = (minTempIn-minHundredsIn*100)/10;
    int minSinglesIn = minTempIn-minHundredsIn*100-minTensIn*10;

    if (minTempIn < 0) {
        disp_writeCh ('-');
    } else
        disp_writeCh (' ');
    if (minTempIn >= 10) {
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (minTensIn));
    } else
        disp_writeCh (' ');
    if (minTempIn >= 0) {
        disp_writeCh (writeDigit (minSinglesIn));
    }
}

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```

    if (minTempIn < 0) {
        minSinglesIn = minSinglesIn-2*minSinglesIn;
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(minSinglesIn));
    }
    if (minTempIn < -10) {
        minTensIn = minTensIn-2*minTensIn;
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(minTensIn));
    }

    write_cmd(0xD4);
    disp_writeCh('A');
    disp_writeCh('=');
    disp_writeCh('M');
    disp_writeCh('a');
    disp_writeCh('i');
    disp_writeCh('n');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh('F');
    disp_writeCh('=');
    disp_writeCh('R');
    disp_writeCh('e');
    disp_writeCh('s');
    disp_writeCh('e');
    disp_writeCh('t');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    disp_writeCh(' ');
    return;
}

char checkButton(char buttonPressed) {
    char result;
    switch(buttonPressed) {
        case 0x30:
            result = 0;
            break;
        case 0x20:
            result = 1;
            break;
        case 0x10:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 0x00:
            result = 3;
            break;
        case 0x70:
            result = 4;
            break;
        case 0x60:
            result = 5;
            break;
        case 0x50:
            result = 6;
            break;
        case 0x40:
            result = 7;
            break;
        case 0xB0:
            result = 8;
    }
}

```

```

        break;
    case 0xA0:
        result = 9;
        break;
    case 0x90:
        result = 'A';
        break;
    case 0x80:
        result = 'B';
        break;
    case 0xF0:
        result = 'C';
        break;
    case 0xE0:
        result = 'D';
        break;
    case 0xD0:
        result = 'E';
        break;
    case 0xC0:
        result = 'F';
        break;
    default:
        result = -1;
        break;
    }
    return result;
}

void catchMaxAlarmDigit(char digit){
    if(digit != 'F'){
        int tempInt = (int)digit;
        maxAlarm = maxAlarm * 10 + tempInt;
        if(digit == 1){
            printDigits[counter] = '1';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 2){
            printDigits[counter] = '2';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 3){
            printDigits[counter] = '3';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 4){
            printDigits[counter] = '4';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 5){
            printDigits[counter] = '5';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 6){
            printDigits[counter] = '6';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 7){
            printDigits[counter] = '7';
            counter++;
        }
    }
}

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        }
        if(digit == 8){
            printDigits[counter] = '9';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 9){
            printDigits[counter] = '9';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 0){
            printDigits[counter] = '0';
            counter++;
        }
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        enter_maxAlarm();
    }

}

void catchMinAlarmDigit(char digit){
    if(digit != 'F'){
        int tempInt = (int)digit;
        minAlarm = minAlarm * 10 + tempInt;
        if(digit == 1){
            printDigits[counter] = '1';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 2){
            printDigits[counter] = '2';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 3){
            printDigits[counter] = '3';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 4){
            printDigits[counter] = '4';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 5){
            printDigits[counter] = '5';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 6){
            printDigits[counter] = '6';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 7){
            printDigits[counter] = '7';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 8){
            printDigits[counter] = '9';
            counter++;
        }
        if(digit == 9){
            printDigits[counter] = '9';
            counter++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if(digit == 0){
            printDigits[counter] = '0';
            counter++;
        }
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        enter_minAlarm();
    }

}

void main(void)
{
    startUp();

    while(1)
    {
        if(modeSet == 0){
            //Main menu. Do nothing.
        }
        if(modeSet == 1){
            //Enter upper alarm. Do nothing.
        }
        if(modeSet == 2){
            //Enter lower alarm. Do nothing.
        }
        if(modeSet == 3){
            //Show min/max temperature. Do nothing.
        }
    }
    return;
}

```

```

ISR(INT1_vect) //interrupt when a key is pressed on the keyboard.
{

    PORTA = 0x00 & 0x08; //sends Output enable from the AVR to the
controller
    buttonPressed = PINA & 0xF0; //masks the four least significant
digits of the A-port

    char pressedButton = checkButton(buttonPressed);

    if(pressedButton == 'A'){
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        disp_tempOut();
        modeSet = 0;
        return;
    }
    if(pressedButton == 'B'){
        modeSet = 3;
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        show_stats();
    }
}

```

```

        return;
    }
    if(pressedButton == 'C') {
        resetDigits();
        maxAlarm = 0;
        modeSet = 1;
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        enter_maxAlarm();
        return;
    }
    if(pressedButton == 'D') {
        resetDigits();
        minAlarm = 0;
        modeSet = 2;
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        enter_minAlarm();
        return;
    }
    if(pressedButton >= 0 && pressedButton <= 9) {
        if(modeSet == 1) {
            catchMaxAlarmDigit(pressedButton);
        }
        if(modeSet == 2) {
            catchMinAlarmDigit(pressedButton);
        }
        if(alarmActive == 1){
            resetDigits();
            disp_tempOut();
        }
        return;
    }
    if(pressedButton == 'E') {
        if(modeSet == 1) {
            if(maxAlarmNeg == 0) {
                maxAlarmNeg = 1;
            } else if(maxAlarmNeg == 1) {
                maxAlarmNeg = 0;
            }
            disp_clear();
            disp_wait();
            disp_clear();
            enter_maxAlarm();
        }
        if(modeSet == 2) {
            if(minAlarmNeg == 0) {
                minAlarmNeg = 1;
            } else if(minAlarmNeg == 1) {
                minAlarmNeg = 0;
            }
            disp_clear();
            disp_wait();
            disp_clear();
            enter_minAlarm();
        }
    }
    if(pressedButton == 'F') {
        if(modeSet == 1) {

```

```

        maxAlarmArmed = 1;
        alarmActive = 1;
        if(maxAlarmNeg == 1){
            int temp = maxAlarm;
            maxAlarm = maxAlarm-2*temp;
        }
        modeSet = 0;
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        disp_tempOut();
        return;
    }
    if(modeSet == 2){
        minAlarmArmed = 1;
        alarmActive = 1;
        if(minAlarmNeg == 1){
            int temp = minAlarm;
            minAlarm = minAlarm-2*temp;
        }
        modeSet = 0;
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        disp_tempOut();
        return;
    }
    if(modeSet == 3){
        maxTempOut = -100;
        minTempOut = 100;
        maxTempIn = -100;
        minTempIn = 100;
        modeSet = 3;
        disp_clear();
        disp_wait();
        disp_clear();
        show_stats();
        return;
    }
    return;
}
}

ISR(ADC_vect)
{
    if(ADMUX == 0b00100000){ //reads the temperature outside
        int tempOutLow = ADCL >> 6;
        int tempOutHigh = ADCH << 2;

        tempOut = tempOutHigh + tempOutLow;
        realTempOut = tempOut*500/1024;
        hundredsOut = realTempOut/100;
        tensOut = (realTempOut-hundredsOut*100)/10;
        singlesOut = realTempOut-hundredsOut*100-tensOut*10;

        if(modeSet == 0){
            disp_wait();
            write_cmd(0xB6);

            if(realTempOut < 0){
                disp_writeCh('-');

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        } else
            disp_writeCh(' ');

        disp_writeCh(' ');

        if(realTempOut >= 10){
            disp_writeCh(writeDigit(tensOut));
        } else
            disp_writeCh(' ');
        if(realTempOut >= 0){
            disp_writeCh(writeDigit(singlesOut));
        }
        if(realTempOut < 0){
            singlesOut = singlesOut-2*singlesOut;
            disp_writeCh(writeDigit(singlesOut));
        }
        if(realTempOut < -10){
            tensOut=tensOut-2*tensOut;
            disp_writeCh(writeDigit(tensOut));
        }
    }
    if(realTempOut > maxTempOut){
        maxTempOut = realTempOut;
    }

    if(realTempOut < minTempOut){
        minTempOut = realTempOut;
    }

    if(minAlarmArmed == 1){
        if(realTempOut <= minAlarm){
            PORTC = 0x00 & 0x01; //turns ON the
backlight
        } else if(realTempOut > minAlarm){
            PORTC = 0x01 & 0x01; //turns OFF the
backlight
        }
    } else
        PORTC = 0x01 & 0x01; //turns OFF the backlight

    if(maxAlarmArmed == 1){
        if(realTempOut >= maxAlarm){
            PORTC = 0x00 & 0x01; //turns ON the
backlight
        } else if(realTempOut < maxAlarm){
            PORTC = 0x01 & 0x01; //turns OFF the
backlight
        }
    } else
        PORTC = 0x01 & 0x01; //turns OFF the backlight

    ADMUX = 0b00100001;
    ADCSRA = 0xDC;
    return;
}
else if(ADMUX == 0b00100001){ //reads the temperature inside
    int tempInLow = ADCL >> 6;
    int tempInHigh = ADCH << 2;

    tempIn = tempInHigh + tempInLow;
    realTempIn = tempIn*500/1024;
}

```

```

hundredsIn = realTempIn/100;
tensIn = (realTempIn-hundredsIn*100)/10;
singlesIn = realTempIn-hundredsIn*100-tensIn*10;

if(modeSet == 0) {
    disp_wait();
    write_cmd(0x8E);

    if(realTempIn < 0) {
        disp_writeCh('-');
    } else
        disp_writeCh(' ');

    disp_writeCh(' ');

    if(realTempIn >= 10) {
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(tensIn));
    } else
        disp_writeCh(' ');
    if(realTempIn >= 0) {
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(singlesIn));
    }
    if(realTempIn < 0)
        singlesIn = singlesIn-2*singlesIn;
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(singlesIn));
    }
    if(realTempIn < -10) {
        tensIn=tensIn-2*tensIn;
        disp_writeCh(writeDigit(tensIn));
    }

}

if(realTempIn > maxTempIn) {
    maxTempIn = realTempIn;
}

if(realTempIn < minTempIn) {
    minTempIn = realTempIn;
}

ADMUX = 0b00100000;
ADCSRA = 0xDC;
return;
}
}

```