

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#define F_CPU      16000000L           // CPU clock speed 16 MHz
#define F_SCL      100000L            // I2C clock speed 100 kHz
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
///((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((
//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

#define SECONDS_REGISTER  0x00
#define MINUTES_REGISTER  0x01
#define HOURS_REGISTER    0x02
#define DAYOFWK_REGISTER  0x03

#define YEARS_REGISTER     0x06

#define DAYS_REGISTER      0x04
#define MONTHS_REGISTER    0x05

#define TW_ACK             0xC4        // return ACK to slave

#define TW_START           0xA4        // send start condition (TWINT,TWSTA,TWEN)
#define TW_READY          (TWCRCR & 0x80) // ready when TWINT returns to logic 1.
#define TW_STATUS         (TWSR & 0xF8) // returns value of status register

#define DS1307            0xD0        // I2C bus address of DS1307 RTC
#define TW_SEND           0x84        // send data (TWINT,TWEN)

#define TW_STOP           0x94        // send stop condition (TWINT,TWSTO,TWEN)
#define I2C_Stop()       TWCRCR = TW_STOP // inline macro for stop condition

#define TW_NACK           0x84        // read data with NACK (last byte)
#define READ              1

uint8_t I2C_Start(void);
uint8_t I2C_SendAddr(uint8_t addr);
uint8_t I2C_Write (uint8_t data);
uint8_t I2C_ReadNACK (void);
```



```
void I2C_Init()
{
    TWSR = 0;           // set prescalar to zero
```

```

    TWBR = ((F_CPU/F_SCL)-16)/2;    // set SCL frequency in TWI bit register
}

```

```

uint8_t I2C_Start() // generate a TW start condition
{
    TWCR = TW_START;           // send start condition
    while (!TW_READY);         // wait
    return (TW_STATUS==0x08);   // return 1 if found; 0 otherwise
}

```

```

uint8_t I2C_SendAddr(uint8_t addr) // send bus address of slave
{
    TWDR = addr;               // load device's bus address
    TWCR = TW_SEND;           // and send it
    while (!TW_READY);         // wait
    return (TW_STATUS==0x18);   // return 1 if found; 0 otherwise
}

```

```

uint8_t I2C_Write (uint8_t data)    // sends a data byte to slave
{
    TWDR = data;                 // load data to be sent
    TWCR = TW_SEND;             // and send it
    while (!TW_READY);          // wait
    return (TW_STATUS!=0x28);      // return 1 if found; 0 otherwise
}

```

```

uint8_t I2C_ReadACK ()              // reads a data byte from slave
{
    TWCR = TW_ACK;               // ack = will read more data
    while (!TW_READY);           // wait
    return TWDR;
    //return (TW_STATUS!=0x28);
}

```

```

uint8_t I2C_ReadNACK ()             // reads a data byte from slave
{
    TWCR = TW_NACK;              // nack = not reading more data
    while (!TW_READY);           // wait
    return TWDR;
}

```

```

void I2C_WriteRegister(uint8_t deviceRegister, uint8_t data)
{
    I2C_Start();
    I2C_SendAddr(DS1307);         // send bus address
    I2C_Write(deviceRegister);     // first byte = device register address
    I2C_Write(data);              // second byte = data for device register
}

```

```

    I2C_Stop();
}

```

```

uint8_t I2C_ReadRegister(uint8_t deviceRegister)
{
    uint8_t data = 0;
    I2C_Start();
    I2C_SendAddr(DS1307);           // send device bus address
    I2C_Write(deviceRegister);      // set register pointer
    I2C_Start();
    I2C_SendAddr(DS1307+READ);      // restart as a read operation
    data = I2C_ReadNACK();          // read the register data
    I2C_Stop();                     // stop
    return data;
}

```

```

void DS1307_GetTime(uint8_t *hours, uint8_t *minutes, uint8_t *seconds) // returns hours,
minutes, and seconds in BCD format
{
    *hours = I2C_ReadRegister(0x02);
    *minutes = I2C_ReadRegister(0x01);
    *seconds = I2C_ReadRegister(0x00);
}

```

```

void DS1307_GetDate(uint8_t *months, uint8_t *days) // returns months, days, and years in
BCD format
{
    *months = I2C_ReadRegister(0x05);
    *days = I2C_ReadRegister(0x04);
}

```

// HÄMTA TID OCH DATUM PÅ RTC

```

void RTC_GetDateTime()
{
    uint8_t temp;

    uint8_t hours, minutes, seconds;
    DS1307_GetTime(&hours,&minutes,&seconds);
    temp = hours;           // get upper 4 bits
    temp &= 0xF0;           // get upper 4 bits
    temp = temp>>4;         // right shift 4 high bits
    hours &= 0x0F;          // get lower 4 bits
}

```

```
rtc_hour10 = temp;
rtc_hour1 = hours;
_delay_ms(1);
```

```
temp = minutes;           // get upper 4 bits
temp &= 0xF0;             // get upper 4 bits
temp = temp>>4;           // right shift 4 high bits
minutes &= 0x0F;          // get lower 4 bits
```

```
rtc_min10 = temp;
rtc_min1 = minutes;
_delay_ms(1);
```

```
temp = seconds;           // get upper 4 bits
temp &= 0xF0;             // get upper 4 bits
temp = temp>>4;           // right shift 4 high bits
seconds &= 0x0F;          // get lower 4 bits
```

```
rtc_sec10 = temp;
rtc_sec1 = seconds;
_delay_ms(1);
```

```
uint8_t months, days;
DS1307_GetDate(&months,&days);
```

```
temp = months;           // get upper 4 bits
temp &= 0xF0;            // get upper 4 bits
temp = temp>>4;          // right shift 4 high bits
months &= 0x0F;          // get lower 4 bits
```

```
rtc_month10 = temp;
rtc_month1 = months;
_delay_ms(1);
```

```
temp = days;             // get upper 4 bits
temp &= 0xF0;            // get upper 4 bits
temp = temp>>4;          // right shift 4 high bits
days &= 0x0F;           // get lower 4 bits
```

```
rtc_date10 = temp;
rtc_date1 = days;
```

```
// STÄLL IN TID OCH DATUM PÅ RTC (set_clock)
void RTC_SetDateTime(){
```

```

void sendNbr(int nbr){
    switch(nbr){
        case 0:
            sendString("0");
            break;
        case 1:
            sendString("1");
            break;
        case 2:
            sendString("2");
            break;
        case 3:
            sendString("3");
            break;
        case 4:
            sendString("4");
            break;
        case 5:
            sendString("5");
            break;
        case 6:
            sendString("6");
            break;
        case 7:
            sendString("7");
            break;
        case 8:
            sendString("8");
            break;
        case 9:
            sendString("9");
            break;
    }
}

```

```

void setAlarm()
{
    sendCommand(0x01);//clear
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0xC0);//dis on
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line
    _delay_ms(5);
}

```

```

sendString("Set ALhour: ");

_delay_ms(5);
sendNbr(alm_hour10);
_delay_ms(5);
sendNbr(alm_hour1);
_delay_ms(5);
while(1){

    if(getKey() == 1){
        alm_hour10 = (alm_hour10 + 1)%3;
        sendCommand(0x8C); // cursor first line
        sendNbr(alm_hour10);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }

    if(getKey() == 2){
        alm_hour1 = (alm_hour1 + 1)%10;
        sendCommand(0x8D); // cursor first line
        sendNbr(alm_hour1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }

    if((alm_hour10 >=2) && (alm_hour1 >= 4) )
    {
        alm_hour10 = 0;
        alm_hour1 = 0;
        sendCommand(0x8C); // cursor first line
        _delay_ms(5);
        sendNbr(alm_hour10);
        sendNbr(alm_hour1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }

    if(getKey() == 4){
        break;
    }
}

sendCommand(0x01); //clear
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0xC0); //dis on

```

```

_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line

sendString("Set ALMmin: ");
sendNbr(alm_min10);
_delay_ms(5);
sendNbr(alm_min1);
_delay_ms(5);
while(1){
    if(getKey() == 1){
        alm_min10 = (alm_min10 + 1)%7;
        sendCommand(0x8C); // cursor first line
        sendNbr(alm_min10);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if(getKey() == 2){
        alm_min1 = (alm_min1 + 1)%10;
        sendCommand(0x8D); // cursor first line
        sendNbr(alm_min1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if((alm_min10 >=6) && (alm_min1 >= 0) )
    {
        alm_min10 = 0;
        alm_min1 = 0;
        _delay_ms(5);
        sendCommand(0x8B); // cursor first line
        _delay_ms(5);
        sendNbr(alm_min10);
        sendNbr(alm_min1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if(getKey() == 4){
        break;
    }
}
sendCommand(0x01); //clear
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0xC0); //dis on
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line
sendString("Alarm set:");
sendNbr(alm_hour10);

```

```

        sendNbr(alm_hour1);
        sendString(":");
        sendNbr(alm_min10);
        sendNbr(alm_min1);
        _delay_ms(100);
    }

void Clock()
{
    uint8_t count = 0;
    homeDisplay();

    while(1){
        if((alm_min1 == rtc_min1) && (alm_min10 == rtc_min10) && (alm_hour1 ==
rtc_hour1) && (alm_hour10 == rtc_hour10))
        {
            alarmOn();
        }
        updateHomeDisplay();

        if(getKey() == 1)
        {
            snooze();
        }

        if(getKey() == 2)
        {
            if(count==1)
            {
                off();
                _delay_ms(5);
            }
            if(count!=1)
            {
                on();
                _delay_ms(5);
            }
            count = (count + 1)%2;
        }

        if(getKey() == 3)
        {

```

```

        alarmOff();
    }

    if(getKey() == 4)
    {
        break;
    }
}
}

```

```

void off()
{
    sendCommand(0x01);//clear
    _delay_ms(5);
    DDRA &= 0b00000000;
    _delay_ms(5);
}

```

```

void on()
{
    DDRA |= 0b11111111;
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0xC0);//dis on
    homeDisplay();
    _delay_ms(5);
}

```

```

void setTime_Date()
{
    sendCommand(0x01);//clear
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0xC0);//dis on
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line
    sendString("Set hour: ");
    sendNbr(rtc_hour10);
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendNbr(rtc_hour1);
    _delay_ms(5);
}

```

```

while(1)
{
    if(getKey() == 1)
    {
        rtc_hour10 = (rtc_hour10 + 1)%3;
        sendCommand(0x8A); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_hour10);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if(getKey() == 2)
    {
        rtc_hour1 = (rtc_hour1 + 1)%10;
        sendCommand(0x8B); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_hour1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if((rtc_hour10 >=2) && (rtc_hour1 >= 4) )
    {
        rtc_hour10 = 0;
        rtc_hour1 = 0;
        sendCommand(0x8A); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_hour10);
        sendNbr(rtc_hour1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if(getKey() == 4)
    {
        break;
    }
}

```

```

sendCommand(0x01); //clear
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0xC0); //dis on
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line

```

```

sendString("Set minute: ");
sendNbr(rtc_min10);
_delay_ms(5);
sendNbr(rtc_min1);
while(1)

```

```

{
    if(getKey() == 1)
    {
        rtc_min10 = (rtc_min10 + 1)%7;
        sendCommand(0x8C); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_min10);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if(getKey() == 2)
    {
        rtc_min1 = (rtc_min1 + 1)% 10;
        sendCommand(0x8D); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_min1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }

    if((rtc_min10 >=6) && (rtc_min1 >= 0) )
    {
        rtc_min10 = 0;
        rtc_min1 = 0;
        sendCommand(0x8C); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_min10);
        sendNbr(rtc_min1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }

    if(getKey() == 4)
    {
        break;
    }
}

sendCommand(0x01); //clear
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0xC0); //dis on
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line

sendString("Time set:");
sendNbr(rtc_hour10);
_delay_ms(5);
sendNbr(rtc_hour1);
_delay_ms(5);
sendString(":");

```



```

        break;
    }

    if((rtc_month10 >=1) && (rtc_month1 >= 3) )
    {
        rtc_month10 = 0;
        rtc_month1 = 0;
        sendCommand(0x8B); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_month10);
        sendNbr(rtc_month1);
    }
}

```

```

sendCommand(0x01); //clear
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0xC0); //dis on
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line
sendString("Set date: ");
_delay_ms(5);
sendNbr(rtc_date10);
_delay_ms(5);
sendNbr(rtc_date1);
_delay_ms(5);

```

```

while(1)
{
    if(getKey() == 1)
    {
        rtc_date10 = (rtc_date10 + 1)%4;
        sendCommand(0x8A); // cursor
        sendNbr(rtc_date10);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
    if(getKey() == 2)
    {
        rtc_date1 = (rtc_date1 + 1)%10;
        sendCommand(0x8B); // cursor first line
        sendNbr(rtc_date1);
        _delay_ms(10);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    if(getKey() == 4)
    {
        break;
    }
}

if((rtc_date10 >=3) && (rtc_date1 >= 2) )
{
    rtc_date10 = 0;
    rtc_date1 = 0;
    sendCommand(0x8A); // cursor first line
    sendNbr(rtc_date10);
    sendNbr(rtc_date1);
    _delay_ms(10);
}

sendCommand(0x01); //clear
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0xC0); //dis on
_delay_ms(5);
sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line

sendString("Date set: ");

sendNbr(rtc_month10);
sendNbr(rtc_month1);
sendString("/");
sendNbr(rtc_date10);
sendNbr(rtc_date1);
_delay_ms(100);
RTC_SetDateTime();
_delay_ms(10);
//////////KLAAAAAAAAAAAAAAR MED TIME/DATE //////////
//////////KLAAAAAAAAAAAAAAR MED TIME/DATE//////////
//////////KLAAAAAAAAAAAAAAR MED TIME/DATE//////////
//////////KLAAAAAAAAAAAAAAR MED TIME/DATE//////////
//////////KLAAAAAAAAAAAAAAR MED TIME/DATE//////////
//////////KLAAAAAAAAAAAAAAR MED TIME/DATE//////////
}

```

```

void homeDisplay()
{
    sendCommand(0x01); //clear
    sendCommand(0x80); //first line
    sendNbr(crnt_month10);
    sendNbr(crnt_month1);
    sendString("/");
    sendNbr(crnt_d10);
    sendNbr(crnt_d1);
    sendString(" ");
    sendNbr(crnt_h10);
    sendNbr(crnt_h1);
    sendString(":");
    sendNbr(crnt_m10);
    sendNbr(crnt_m1);
    sendString(":");
    sendNbr(crnt_s10);
    sendNbr(crnt_s1);
}

```

```

void updateHomeDisplay()
{
    RTC_GetDateTime();
    if(crnt_s1 != rtc_sec1)
    {
        sendCommand(0x8D);
        sendNbr(rtc_sec1);
        crnt_s1 = rtc_sec1;
    }

    if(crnt_s10 != rtc_sec10)
    {
        sendCommand(0x8C);
        sendNbr(rtc_sec10);
        crnt_s10 = rtc_sec10;
    }

    if(crnt_m1 != rtc_min1)
    {
        sendCommand(0x8A);
        sendNbr(rtc_min1);
        crnt_m1 = rtc_min1;
    }
}

```

```
if(crnt_m10 != rtc_min10)
{
    sendCommand(0x89);
    sendNbr(rtc_min10);
    crnt_m10 = rtc_min10;
}

if(crnt_h1 != rtc_hour1)
{
    sendCommand(0x87);
    sendNbr(rtc_hour1);
    crnt_h1 = rtc_hour1;
}

if(crnt_h10 != rtc_hour10)
{
    sendCommand(0x86);
    sendNbr(rtc_hour10);
    crnt_h10 = rtc_hour10;
}

if(crnt_d1 != rtc_date1)
{
    sendCommand(0x84);
    sendNbr(rtc_date1);
    crnt_d1 = rtc_date1;
}

if(crnt_d10 != rtc_date10)
{
    sendCommand(0x83);
    sendNbr(rtc_date10);
    crnt_d10 = rtc_date10;
}

if(crnt_month1 != rtc_month1)
{
    sendCommand(0x81);
    sendNbr(rtc_month1);
    crnt_month1 = rtc_month1;
}

if(crnt_month10 != rtc_month10)
```

```

    {
        sendCommand(0x80);
        sendNbr(rtc_month10);
        crnt_month10 = rtc_month10;
    }
}

```

```
void alarmOff()
```

```

{
    PORTB &=~(1 << 7);
    homeDisplay();
    updateHomeDisplay();
}

```

```
void alarmOn()
```

```

{
    sendCommand(0x01); //clear
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0xC0); //dis on
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line

    sendString("WAKE UP!!! ");
    while(1)
    {
        _delay_us(50);
        PORTB |= (1 << 7);
        _delay_us(50);
        PORTB &=~(1 << 7);
        if(getKey() == 3)
        {
            alm_min1--;
            alarmOff();
            if(alm_min1 >= 10)
            {
                alm_min10 = alm_min10 + 1;
            }

            if(alm_min10 >= 6)
            {
                alm_hour1 = alm_hour1 + 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }

        if(alm_hour1>=10)
        {
            alm_hour10 = alm_hour10+1;
        }

        if(alm_hour10>=6)
        {
            alm_hour10 = 0;
        }

        break;
    }
    if(getKey() == 1)
    {
        snooze();
        break;
    }

    _delay_us(50);
    PORTB |= (1 << 7);
    _delay_us(50);
    PORTB &=~(1 << 7);
}

}

void snooze()
{
    alarmOff();
    alm_min1 = alm_min1 +5;
    if(alm_min1>=10)
    {
        alm_min10 = alm_min10 +1;
    }

    if(alm_min10 >=6)
    {
        alm_hour1 = alm_hour1+1;
    }

    if(alm_hour1>=10)
    {
        alm_hour10 = alm_hour10+1;
    }
}

```

```

    if(alm_hour10>=6)
    {
        alm_hour10 = 0;
    }
    _delay_us(100);
    alarmOff();
    updateHomeDisplay();
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0xC0);
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendString("Snooze: ");
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendNbr(alm_hour10);
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendNbr(alm_hour1);
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendString(":".");
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendNbr(alm_min10);
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendNbr(alm_min1);
}

void clearDisplay()
{
    sendCommand(0x01);
}

void sendCommand(unsigned char command)
{
    PORTA = command;
    PORTB &=~ (1<<4); // 1 på rs
    PORTB &=~ (1<<3); //0 på r/w
    PORTB |= (1<<2); //enable
    _delay_ms(2);
    PORTB &=~ (1<<2); //enable klar
}

void sendCharacter(unsigned char character)
{
    PORTA = character;
    PORTB |= (1<<4); // 1 på rs
    PORTB &=~ (1<<3); //0 på r/w
    PORTB |= (1<<2); //enable

```

```

        _delay_ms(2);
        PORTB &=~ (1<<2); //enable klar
    }
    void sendString(char *string_of_characters)
    {
        while(*string_of_characters>0){
            _delay_us(5);
            sendCharacter(*string_of_characters++);
            _delay_us(5);
        }
    }
}

```

```

int main(void)
{

```

```

    DDRB |= 0b10011100; //rs rw e
    DDRA |= 0b11111111; // led output
    DDRC = 0b00110000; //sda,5 scl,6

```

```

    DDRD &=~ 0b00001111; //knapp

```

```

    sendCommand(0x38); //5x7 matrix
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0x01); //clear
    _delay_ms(5);
    //sendCommand(0x10); //blinking
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0x0c); //display on
    _delay_ms(5);
    sendCommand(0x80); // cursor first line

```

```

    _delay_ms(5);
    sei();
    RTC_GetDateTime();
    while(1){
        if((alm_min1 == rtc_min1) && (alm_min10 == rtc_min10) &&
(alm_hour1 == rtc_hour1) && (alm_hour10 == rtc_hour10))
        {
            alarmOn();
        }
        if(getKey() == 4)

```

```

    {
        Mode = Mode + 1;
    }

Mode = Mode%3;

switch(Mode)
{
    case 0: //Vanlig klocka
        Clock();
        break;

    case 1: //alarmsinställning
        setAlarm();

        Mode++;
        break;

    case 2: //tidsinställning Datuminställning
        setTime_Date();
        Mode++;
        break;
        Mode = Mode%3;
}

}
}

```