

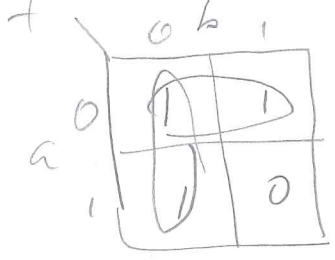
Karnaugh - diagram

ex  $f = (\bar{a} \cdot b + a' \cdot b') + a \cdot b'$

Sanningstabell

a	b	f
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

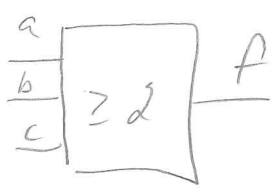
Karnaugh - diagram 2-variabler



$f = \bar{a} + \bar{b}$

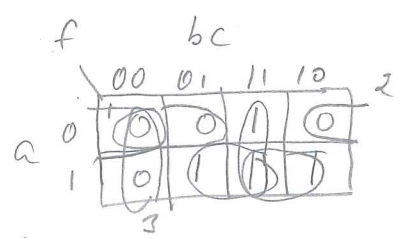
3-variabler

ex.) Konstruera med standardgrindar



a	b	c	f
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

$f = a' \cdot b \cdot c + a \cdot b' \cdot c + a \cdot b \cdot c'$   
 $\neq a \cdot b \cdot c' + a \cdot b \cdot c$



$f = a \cdot c + a \cdot b + b \cdot c$

$\bar{f} = \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} + \bar{a} \cdot \bar{c} + \bar{b} \cdot \bar{c}$

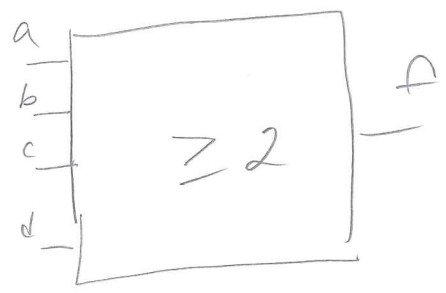
$f = \overline{\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} + \bar{a} \cdot \bar{c} + \bar{b} \cdot \bar{c}}$

$f = \overline{\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}} \cdot \overline{\bar{a} \cdot \bar{c}} \cdot \overline{\bar{b} \cdot \bar{c}}$

$f = (a+b) \cdot (a+c) \cdot (b+c)$

$f = \overline{\overline{a \cdot c} \cdot \overline{a \cdot b} \cdot \overline{b \cdot c}}$

$f = (\bar{a} + \bar{c}) \cdot (\bar{a} + b) \cdot (\bar{b} + c)$



a	b	c	d	f
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

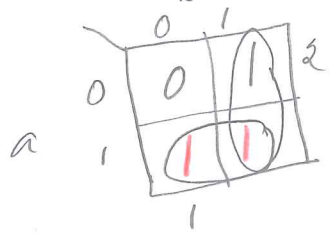
f	cd			
	00	01	11	10
00	0	0	1	0
01	0	1	1	1
11	1	1	1	1
10	0	1	1	1

4 1

$$f = c \cdot d + b \cdot d + b \cdot c + a \cdot d + a \cdot c$$

ex) lagun utm nam!

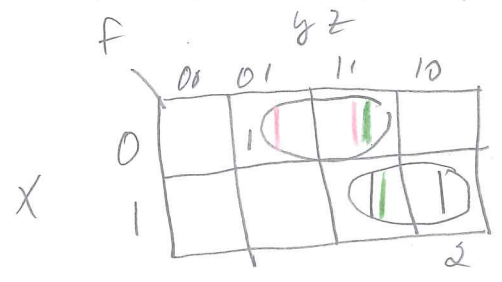
$$f = a + \bar{a} \cdot b$$



$$f = a + b$$

ex) 218

$$f = x \cdot y + x' \cdot z + y \cdot z$$



$$f = x' \cdot z + x \cdot y$$

ex 1

Förenklad  $f = \sum (0, 2, 8, 10, 16, 18, 20, 24, 26, 28)$

3.

$x_3, x_2$

$f$	$x_1, x_0$			
	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01				
11				
10	1			1

$x_4 = 0$

$f$	$x_1, x_0$			
	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01	1	2.		
11	1			
10	1			1

$x_4 = 1$

$$f = x_2' \cdot x_0' + x_4 \cdot x_1' \cdot x_0'$$

ex)

$x_3 x_2$

	$x_1 x_0$			
	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01				
11				
10	1			1

$$x_4 = 0$$

$x_3 x_2$

	$x_1 x_0$			
	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01	1			
11	1			
10	1			1

$$x_4 = 1$$

16

$$f = \sum (0, 2, 8, 10, 16, 18, 20, 24, 26, 28)$$

	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	3	2
01	4	5	7	6
11	12	13	15	14
10	8	9	11	10

	00	01	11	10
00	16	17	19	18
01	20	21	23	22
11	28	29	31	30
10	24	25	27	26

16