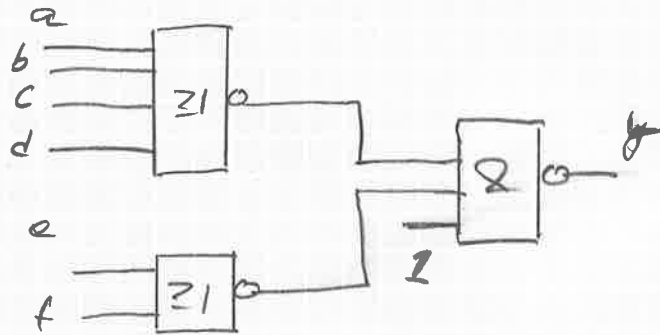


$$y = a + b + c + d + e + f = \overline{\overline{a + b + c + d + e + f}} = \overline{\overline{a + b + c + d} \cdot \overline{e + f}}$$

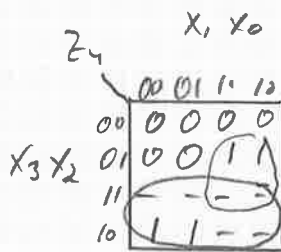


(8B)

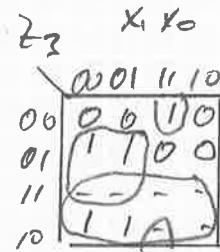
2)

$x_3 x_2 x_1 x_0$	16	8	4	2	1
	$z_4$	$z_3$	$z_2$	$z_1$	$z_0$
0000	0	0	0	0	0
0001	0	0	0	1	1
0010	0	0	1	1	0
0011	0	1	0	0	1
0100	0	1	1	0	0
0101	0	1	1	1	1
0110	1	0	0	1	0
0111	1	0	1	0	1
1000	1	1	0	0	0
1001	1	1	0	1	1

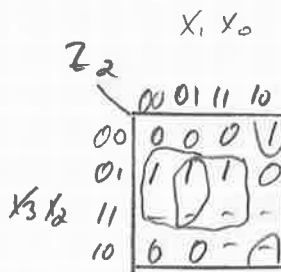
ur tabel  $\Rightarrow z_0 = x_0$



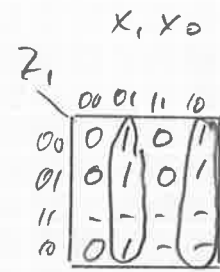
$$z_4 = x_3 + x_2 \cdot x_1$$



$$z_3 = x_3 + x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_2 \cdot x_1 \cdot x_0$$



$$z_2 = x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_1 + x_2 \cdot x_0 + x_2 \cdot x_1 \cdot x_0$$



$$z_1 = \bar{x}_1 \cdot x_0 + x_1 \cdot \bar{x}_0 = x_1 \oplus x_0$$

(8B)

3)

a)  $89_{10} = 64 + 16 + 8 + 1 = 1011001_2$

Jawab:  $1011001_2$

b)  $1011001_2 = 59_{16}$       Jawab:  $59_{16}$

c)  $1011001_2 = 131_8$       Jawab:  $131_8$

d)  $1011001_2 = 1121_4$       Jawab:  $1121_4$

e)  $201011001_2 = 10100110$       Jawab:  $10100111$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10100110 \\ \underline{\phantom{10100110}1} \\ 10100111 \end{array}$$

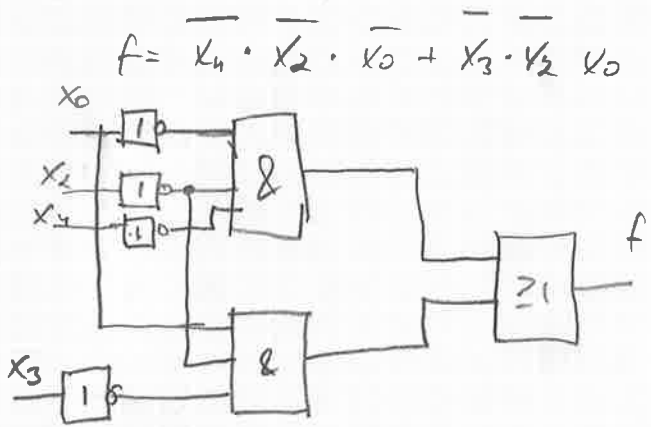
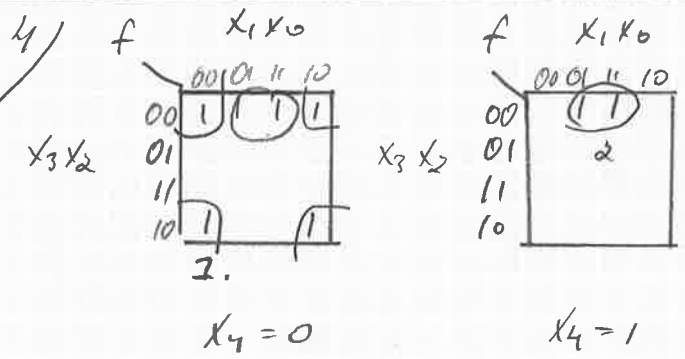
e)  $80 = 64 + 16 = 01010000_2$   
 $80 - 89 \Rightarrow 01010000_2 - 10100111_2 \Rightarrow$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01010000 \\ 10100111 \\ \hline 11110111 \end{array}$$

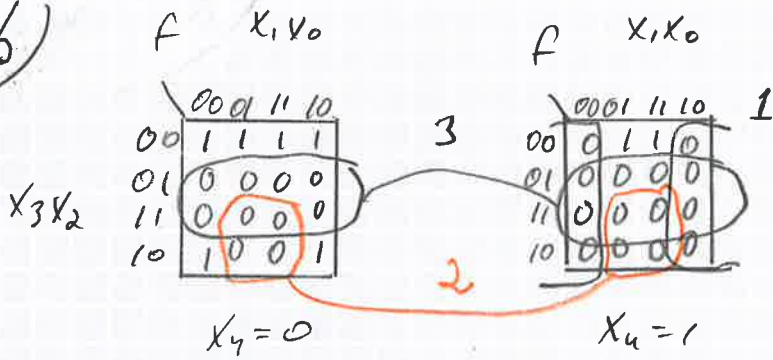
negatif  $\Rightarrow 11110111 = 00010000 + 1$   
 $00010000_2 = 9_{10}$       Jawab:  $-9_{10}$

f)  $N_{max} = 2^{31} - 1$  (jumlah: 4-bitan  $\Rightarrow 2^3 - 1 = 7$ )

g)  $N_{min} = -2^{31}$  (jumlah: 4-bitan  $\Rightarrow -2^3 = -8$ )



4) b)

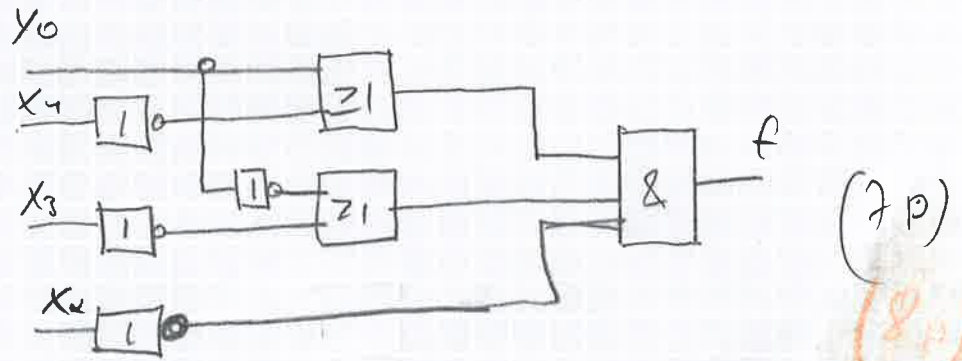


$$f = x_4 \cdot \bar{x}_0 + x_3 \cdot x_0 + x_2$$

$$f = \bar{f} = x_4 \cdot \bar{x}_0 + x_3 \cdot x_0 + x_2 = x_4 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \cdot \overline{x_3 \cdot x_0} \cdot \bar{x}_2 =$$

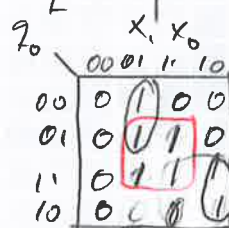
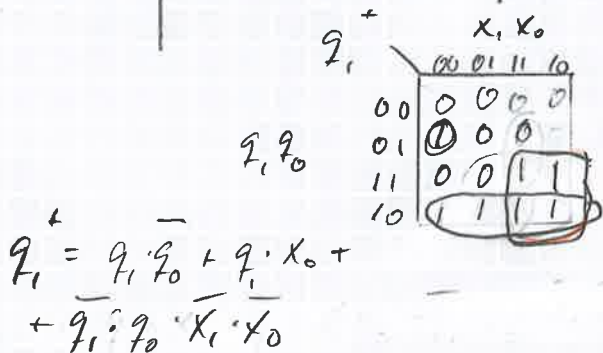
(de Morgan) (de Morgan)

$$= (x_4 + x_0) \cdot (x_3 + \bar{x}_0) \cdot \bar{x}_2$$



5)

Num.	Nästa tillstånd				u	$z_1^+, z_0^+$				$u_1, u_2, u_3$		
	$x_1, x_0$					$x_1, x_0$						
	00	01	10	11		00	01	10	11			
S0	S0	S1	S0	S0	0001	00	00	01	00	00	0001	
S1	S2	S1	S0	S1	0010	01	10	01	00	01	0010	
S2	S2	S2	S3	S2	0100	10	10	10	11	10	0100	
S3	S0	S1	S3	S3	1000	11	00	01	11	11	1000	



$$z_1 = z_0 \cdot x_0 + \bar{z}_1 \cdot \bar{x}_1 \cdot x_0 + z_1 \cdot x_1 \cdot \bar{x}_0$$

$$u_0 = \bar{z}_1 \cdot \bar{z}_0$$

$$u_1 = \bar{z}_1 \cdot \bar{z}_0$$

$$u_2 = z_1 \cdot \bar{z}_0$$

$$u_3 = z_1 \cdot z_0$$

(7P)

